

### Changes in Behavior

Fall & cooler temperatures bring:

- More time outside the burrow every day
- Male pacing
- Very active

Brumation starts in mid September-early November (depending on your tortoise)

 Before then, decrease in activity, time out of the burrow, and eating

## Changes in Diet

- More browsing
- Interest in dry grasses and leaves
- Increased appetite until the slowdown before brumation



## Planting & Pruning for Fall

- Great time for planting
  - Check with nurseries for new plants
  - Check TG's list of plants tortoises like
    - All the primroses
    - Gazenias
    - Petunias
    - globe mallow
    - yellow bells
    - grape (Thompson seedless)
    - Spineless cactus
    - Plant hollyhock seeds now



# Pruning

• Prune the fall growth spurt so your tortoise can walk freely around the edge of its habitat



#### Normal Pee

• Tortoise pee consists of fluid and urate salts





Can vary in consistency

## Normal Poop

• With MegaDiet RF, scats (poop) should be firm and fibrous. Dries out quickly for easy pickup.



#### Monsoon Time

- Tortoise's strategy for survival—come out to get a drink any time it rains, summer or winter
  - Drinks from puddles, just like in the wild



#### **Burrow Protection**

- We can help the burrow with heavy rain
- Temporarily cover with a tarp
- Remove immediately to avoid a greenhouse effect (steamy interior)



# Hatching Time



#### Please separate you mating pair!!!!

- If you are expecting hatchlings, please remember:
  - All tortoises must live outside to be healthy, even hatchlings
  - Refer prospective custodians to TG *before* you give them a tortoise
- Hatching occurs late August early October
- Video: Desert tortoise hatching from the egg
  - <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V5NOtKMvV0M">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V5NOtKMvV0M</a>